

## Time Domain Characterization of Lossy Arbitrary Characteristic Impedance Transmission Lines

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*P. Ferrari, B. Flechet and G. Angenieux. "Time Domain Characterization of Lossy Arbitrary Characteristic Impedance Transmission Lines." 1994 Microwave and Guided Wave Letters 4.6 (Jun. 1994 [MGWL]): 177-179.*

This paper deals with the characterization of lossy transmission lines. The method developed here delivers the complex propagation constant  $\gamma$  of any arbitrary length and characteristic impedance transmission line, embedded in an arbitrary environment. This approach is based upon time domain analysis of short pulse propagation. Measurements are done with a commercial digital sampling oscilloscope. Only two transmission lines of different lengths are required in order to extract  $\gamma$  and to correct systematic errors of the measurement system. The problem of random errors is also addressed. The method is demonstrated with microstrip lines. A comparison of the developed technique with an other existing time domain approach and a classical frequency domain extraction is also carried out.

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